

Code: IT4T2

**II B.Tech - II Semester – Regular/Supplementary Examinations
April 2018**

**DATABASE SYSTEMS
(INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22

1.

- a) Write the difference between DDL and DML.
- b) Define candidate key.
- c) Write the syntax of UPDATE command.
- d) Write the format of Tuple Relational Calculus Query.
- e) What is referential integrity constraint?
- f) Define functional dependency.
- g) Write the definition of BCNF.
- h) List the transaction properties.
- i) What is serializability?
- j) What are 'Where' clause predicates?
- k) What is weak entity? Draw the diagrammatic representation.

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2.a) What are the advantages of DBMS over File systems? 8 M

b) Write and explain various data models. 8 M

3. Explain the following operations in Relational Algebra with Examples 16 M

i) JOIN ii) RENAME iii) DIVISION iv) SELECTION

4.a) Explain about Integrity Constraints and Enforcing Integrity Constraint. 8 M

b) Explain the features of E-R Diagrams with suitable examples. 8 M

5.a) What is MVD and write the MVD axioms? 8 M

b) Explain 4NF and uses of 4NF with examples. 8 M

6.a) Explain two phase locking protocol with examples. 8 M

b) Explain the phases of Concurrency control and Recovery using Algorithm. 8 M